

Copyright and ETDs

Gail McMillan, Director, Digital Library and Archives, Virginia Tech
Oct. 6, 2009

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The Web sites below are particularly helpful. They explicitly list each element that should be included in the reference citation and they provide examples in some of the popular citation styles (e.g., MLA, APA, Chicago, etc.). ETD authors should use one citation style or format consistently throughout the work. The examples on the pages that follow are based on these Web sites:

“Citing Images” University of Cincinnati, DAAP Library. Last modified Sept. 18, 2008.
<http://www.libraries.uc.edu/libraries/daap/resources/citingimages2.html> (accessed Oct. 6, 2009)

“How to Cite Electronic [Image] Resources.” Library of Congress, American Memory. Last updated Aug. 8, 2008. <http://lcweb2.loc.gov/ammem/ndlpedu/start/cite/> (accessed Oct. 6, 2009)

Citing a Web Site

Illustration and Caption



Fig. 1 [public domain]
Library of Congress homepage

“The homepage of the Library of Congress connects users to Web sites created by staff members of the Library's many divisions. The sites are often posted without a clear indication of author, title, publisher or copyright date. In this case, list the "Library of Congress" as the author. Look for available clues and *give as much information as possible, including the URL and date accessed.*”

Citation

Library of Congress. <http://www.loc.gov>
(accessed Oct. 29, 2008)

Illustration and Caption

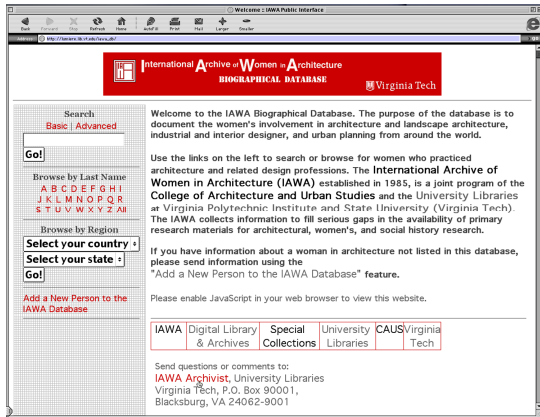


Fig. 2. [fair use]
IAWA Biographical Database homepage

Citation

International Archive of Women in Architecture Biographical Database. University Libraries, Virginia Tech. Last modified Nov. 8, 2003.
http://lumiere.lib.vt.edu/iawa_db (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair use determination attached.

Citing a Map

Map and Caption



Fig. 3 [public domain]
Map of the West Coast of Africa, 1830

Citation

Ashmun, Jehudi. Map of the West Coast of Africa from Sierra Leone to Cape Palmas, including the Colony of Liberia. Philadelphia: Finley, 1830. Map Collections 1500-2004. 3 May 2005. American Memory. Library of Congress.
<http://hdl.loc.gov/loc.gmd/g8882c.lm000002> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Public domain determination attached.

Map and Caption

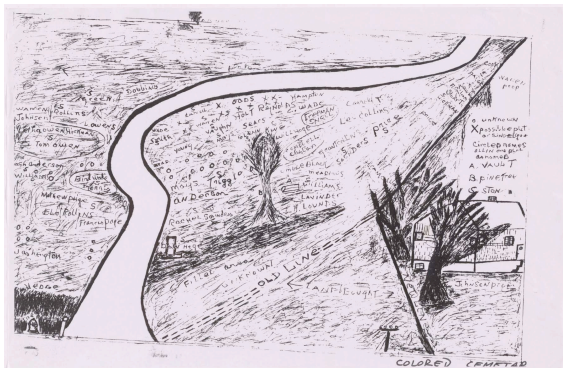


Fig. 4 [used with permission]
“Colored Cemetery” Blacksburg, Virginia, 1864

Citation

Wall, W. F., and Harry A. Wall. *Colored Cemetery*. Map. From *VT ImageBase, Historical Maps*. Digital Library and Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
http://imagebase.lib.vt.edu/view_record.php?URN=HM200706221142 (accessed Oct. 29, 2008)
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Citing a Photograph or Digital Image

Digital Image and Caption



Fig. 5 [used with permission]
North Main Street business fronts, Blacksburg, VA,
April 28, 2007

Citation

Walters, Sam. *North Main Street business fronts, Blacksburg, Virginia*. April 20, 2007. Virginia Tech April 16, 2007 Memorial Archive. Digital Library and Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University.
<http://hdl.rutgers.edu/1782.1/rucore00000001007.Photograph.14954> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008)
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Digital Image and Caption



Fig. 6 [fair use]
Freshly baled field, Pittsylvania County, Va.

Citation

Adams, Amanda Gayle. *Between Auto(mobile) and Building: A Study of Pedestrian-oriented Parking Lots*. [Master of Architecture thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2006], p.10.
http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-08112006-140436/unrestricted/AGA_Thesis1.pdf (accessed Nov. 1, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

This is the statement in Amanda Adams' 2006 ETD,

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Citing a Figure, Table, Chart, etc.

Figure and Caption

Classification of approaches to ESTE	Hoots' (1974) classification of historical philosophies of ESIA	Classification of philosophies of ESTE
1. secondary	1. subject matter } 2. tools, materials, and processes }	1. content
2. modern		
3. progressive	3. methodology } 4. arts and crafts }	2. method
4. design/science		
		3. process

Fig. 7 [fair use]
Relationships among the three categorization systems.

Citation in Appendix

Foster, Patrick N. "Classifying Approaches to and Philosophies of Elementary-School Technology Education." *Journal of Technology Education*, 8 (2)
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/JTE/v8n2/foster.jte-v8n2.html> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008)
Fair Use determination attached.

or

Foster, Patrick N. "Classifying Approaches to and Philosophies of Elementary-School Technology Education." *Journal of Technology Education*, spring 1997/Vol. 8, no. 2., p. 31.
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/JTE/v8n2/pdf/foster.pdf> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

Figure and Caption

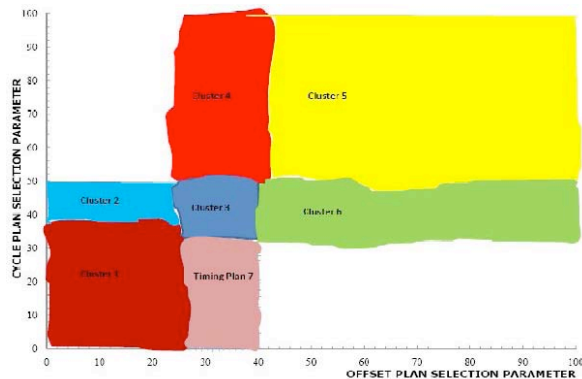


Fig. 8 [fair use]
Different clusters resulted from ANN

Citation

Abdelaziz, Sherif Lotfy Abdel Motaleb. *Study and Evaluation of Traffic Responsive Control on a Large Arterial Network*. [Master's thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2008], 83.
http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-08012008-162548/unrestricted/Abdelaziz_Thesis_ETD_Rev_B.pdf (accessed Nov. 1, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

Illustration and Caption



Fig. 9 [used with permission]
Leila Ross Wilburn's renovated 1920s Piedmont
Park Apartments, Atlanta, GA

My Original Citation

Fig. 9 [used with permission]
Leila Ross Wilburn's renovated 1920s Piedmont
Park Apartments, Atlanta, GA.

<http://www.midtownalliance.org/planning/development/tour/wilburn.htm> (accessed Nov. 20, 2003)

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Fig. 9 [fair use]
Leila Ross Wilburn's renovated 1920s Piedmont
Park Apartments, Atlanta, GA.

<http://www.midtownalliance.org/planning/development/tour/wilburn.htm> in Gail McMillan, *Developing a Regional Perspective by Tracing Forgotten Architects and Design Professionals: Women with T-Squares*. "Regionalism and the Humanities," University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nov. 20, 2003.

<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/presentations/RegHumPresent.pdf> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

Example using an Appendix for all Citations of Copyrighted Works

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Appendix ____

Fig. 1 [public domain]

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Fig. 2. [fair use]

International Archive of Women in Architecture Biographical Database. University Libraries, Virginia Tech. Last modified Nov. 8, 2003. http://lumiere.lib.vt.edu/iawa_db (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair use determination attached.

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Ashmun, Jehudi. Map of the West Coast of Africa from Sierra Leone to Cape Palmas, including the Colony of Liberia. Philadelphia: Finley, 1830. Map Collections 1500-2004. 3 May 2005. American Memory. Library of Congress. <http://hdl.loc.gov/loc/gmd/g8882c.lm000002> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008)
Public domain determination attached. [It is reasonable to determine that the creator of this 1864 unpublished map has been dead at least 70 years.]

Fig. 4 [used with permission]

Wall, W. F., and Harry A. Wall. *Colored Cemetery*. Map. From *VT ImageBase, Historical Maps*. Digital Library and Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. <http://spec.lib.vt.edu/imagebase/08MAPS/screen/HM200706221142.jpg> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008). Used with permission from the Digital Library and Archives; letter attached.

Fig. 5 [used with permission]

Walters, Sam. *North Main Street business fronts, Blacksburg, Virginia*. April 20, 2007. Virginia Tech April 16, 2007 Memorial Archive. Digital Library and Archives, University Libraries, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University. <http://hdl.rutgers.edu/1782.1/rucore00000001007.Photograph.14954> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008)
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Fig. 6 [fair use]

Adams, Amanda Gayle. *Between Auto(mobile) and Building: A Study of Pedestrian-oriented Parking Lots*. [Master of Architecture thesis, Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, 2006], 10. http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/theses/available/etd-08112006-140436/unrestricted/AGA_Thesis1.pdf (accessed Nov. 1, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

Fig. 7 [fair use]

Foster, Patrick N. "Classifying Approaches to and Philosophies of Elementary-School Technology Education." *Journal of Technology Education*, 8 (2). <http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/JTE/v8n2/foster.jte-v8n2.html> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.

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Fig. 7 [fair use]
Foster, Patrick N. "Classifying Approaches to and Philosophies of Elementary-School Technology Education." *Journal of Technology Education*, 8 (2): 31.
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/ejournals/JTE/v8n2/pdf/foster.pdf> (accessed Oct. 6, 2009) Fair Use determination attached.

Fig. 8 [fair use]
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Leila Ross Wilburn's renovated 1920s Piedmont Park Apartments, Atlanta, GA. p. _____
<http://www.midtownalliance.org/planning/development/tour/wilburn.htm> (accessed Nov. 20, 2003)
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<http://www.midtownalliance.org/planning/development/tour/wilburn.htm> in Gail McMillan, *Developing a Regional Perspective by Tracing Forgotten Architects and Design Professionals: Women with T-Squares*. "Regionalism and the Humanities," University of Nebraska, Lincoln, Nov. 20, 2003.
<http://scholar.lib.vt.edu/presentations/RegHumPresent.pdf> (accessed Oct. 29, 2008) Fair Use determination attached.