

## Index to Volume 24

### Sharon Watkins and Clara B. Cox

(Editors' note: The Index does not include information in endnotes.)

#### A

abolitionists, Abolitionists, 68, 70, 75, 76, 77, 78, 81, 82, 83, 84  
 "Africanize North Western Virginia, an act to," 84  
 African slaves, African-American slaves, 80, 85, 87; see also under West Virginia  
 agrarian aristocracy, 63  
 agriculture and mechanics, studies in, 63  
 agriculture, see "family farming practices"  
 Albemarle County, 97  
 Alexandria, 1; see also Virginia's pro-Union government  
*Alexandria Gazette and Virginia Advertiser*, 3  
 Allegany County, Virginia, 7  
 Allegheny Mountains, 2  
 allegiance(s) (to the Union or Confederacy), 1, 3, 4  
 America, *iii*  
 American and European history, 60  
 American colonies, hostage-taking, 4  
 American independence, *iii*, 62  
 American republic, *iii*  
 antebellum, 69, 88  
 Articles of War, U.S., 5  
 aristocracy, aristocratic government, 80, 81  
 Ash, Thomas, 17  
 Athenaeum military prison, 8, 9, 15  
 Augusta County, *viii*, 97, 98  
 Averell, William W., Brig. Gen., 11

#### B

B&O Railroad, 11, 15  
 Barbour County, 8, 10, 11  
 Barbour County Militia, 11  
 Bates, Ruth, 15  
 Bath County, Virginia, 13  
 Battelle, Gordon, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74  
     resolutions, 71, 72, 73, 74  
     state historical marker, 73  
 Bechtel, Lawrence Reid "Larry," 44; photograph, 44  
 Belington, 11  
 Belmont County, Ohio, 10  
 Beverline, Samuel, 17  
 Beverly, 11, 12, 13

Black House, Alexander, 66  
 Black family, 57, 61  
     two Black brothers, 61  
     William, 57, 61  
 black people, enslaved, 61  
*Blacksburg Drama, The*; see Book Review and Blacksburg, Virginia  
 Blacksburg, Virginia, *iii*, *vii*, *viii*, 57, 59–66, 97  
     Black, William (founder), 57, 61  
     boys' academy, 24, 64  
     Draper's Meadows, *iii*  
     education, public, 64  
     freedmen, 64  
     Europeans ("The First Settlers"), 60, 61  
     geographical background, 59–60, 64  
     incorporated, 61  
     Indian attacks, 60, 61  
     land grant, white land grant, 60, 64  
     native American tribal people, 59, 60  
     preservation, historic, 65  
     Preston, William (leading patriot), 62; see also under Preston (family)  
     sixteen squares, 61; graphic, 61  
     Smithfield Plantation, see under Preston (family)  
     timespans  
         pre-1774 ("The Pre-Smithfield Years"), 60  
         1774 to 1862 (The Smithfield Years"), 60  
         1862 and beyond, 60  
     Virginia Tech, 64; see also Virginia Tech  
 blacks, enslaved, black bondage, 68, 70  
 Blair, Jacob Beeson, Virginia Rep., 86, 87; photograph, 87  
 Blue Ridge Mountains, *v*  
 Bonnell, William M., 17  
 Booker, Belinda, 15  
 "Book Review: *The Blacksburg Drama: A history of Blacksburg in three acts*," *viii*, 59–66  
 Boreman, Arthur Ingraham, Gov., 9, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 67, 68, 75, 82, 86; photographs, 11, 68  
 Botetourt County, *viii*, 97, 98  
 bounty, see bounty for wolf heads under Jefferson, Thomas, 1771 letter  
 Bowyer, Wm., see under Jefferson, Thomas, 1771 letter  
 Bradley, John G., Lt., 12, 13  
 Braxton County, 13, 14

- Britain's colonies, 61  
 British government, 62  
 British hostage-taking, 4  
 British North America, v  
 Brodsky, Marc, *vii*, *viii*  
 Brooke County, 79  
 Brown, James, 87  
 Brown, J. Morris, 25, 45  
 Buchanan, George, 14–15  
 Bulltown, 14  
 Burruss, Julian A., President, Virginia  
   Agricultural and Mechanical College and  
   Polytechnic Institute, 65; photograph, 65  
   admission of full-time women students, 65  
   corps of cadets, required membership in, 65
- C
- cabinet members (Lincoln's), 78  
 Caesar's hostages, 4  
 Caldwell Family of Craig County  
   Annie Lorena, 21  
   Archibald Jr., 22, 23  
   Benton Montgomery, 21  
   Byron Wiley, 21, 22  
   Charles Minor "Charlie," 21, 22, 42, 49  
   Emmett Gambill "Gam," 21, 23, 40, 42  
   Frank Braxton, 21, 22, 28, 40  
   Frank Yingling Jr., 33, 44  
   George Charlton, 21, 22, 23, 49, 50  
   Grace "Gracie," 21, 22, 41, 42  
   Ida L., 21  
   Katherine Caldwell Mendez, 25, 41, 42, 44,  
     45, 46, 49  
   Lorena Elizabeth Givens, 21, 22, 23  
   Milton McHenry "Mic," 21, 22, 25, 26, 27,  
     28, 29, 31, 40, 41, 43, 49  
   Nellie "Nell" Blanche, 21, 22, 41, 45  
   William Addison "Add," see under Caldwell,  
     William Addison "Add"  
     William Addison "Bill," 44  
 Caldwell, William Addison "Add," *vii*, 21–49  
   career, 39, 40, 41  
   death, 42  
   first student to register at VAMC, 21  
   hike to reach campus, 21  
   hike memorialized by Virginia Tech Corps  
     of Cadets, 42  
   letter to niece, 47–49  
   memorials to, 43, 44  
 Campbell, Anne J. (photographer), 63  
 Campbell, Archibald, newspaper editor, 75  
 Campbell, Hugh G. (author of *The Blacksburg  
 Drama*), *viii*, 59, 60, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66  
 Camp Chase, Ohio, 9, 14  
 Campbell, William Creighton, Dr., 42  
 Carlile, John Snyder, Virginia Senator, 68, 76,  
   77, 78, 82, 87; photograph, 77  
   West Virginia statehood bill, amended  
     version, 77  
 Carroll, Gray, 24  
 Cassell, Stuart, 65  
 Castle Thunder prison, 13; photograph, 13  
 chain gang, 10  
 Charleston, 6, 83  
 Chinese hostage-taking, 4  
 civil liberties, losing, 68, 76  
 civil rights, of African Americans, 88  
 Civil War (civil war), war, *vii*, 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10,  
   12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 63, 67, 68, 88, 96  
   *Civil War Hostages*, 6  
 civilian grudges, 3, 15  
 Clark County correspondent, 3  
 Clarksburg, 11, 77, 82  
 Clarksburg *National Telegraph*, see *National  
 Telegraph*  
 Clarksburg newspaper, 77  
*Clarksburg Patriot*, 68, 84  
 Coffman, Elisa Jane, 15  
 Coffman, Susannah, 15  
 colonial and global domination (Great Britain  
   vs. France), 60  
 colony for freed blacks, 81  
 "colony for runaway negroes," 84  
 commonwealth (Virginia), *vii*  
 Company F, 10th West Virginia Infantry, 14  
 Confederate  
   army, 71  
   foray, 12  
   partisans, 14, 16  
   property, sale of, 87  
 Confederate States, Confederacy, Confederates,  
   pro-Confederate, Confederate Nation, 1, 6, 7,  
   8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 68, 77, 80,  
   81, 87, 88  
 Congress, U.S., 62, 63, 68, 72, 75, 76, 79, 81,  
   82, 87–88  
   Congressional pressure, 87–88  
 Conrad, Thomas Nelson, 39  
 Constitutional Convention (West Virginia), 69,  
   72, 73, 74, 77, 79, 87  
   approving a new voting method, 69  
   defining state boundaries, 69

identifying a state name, 69  
 radicals seize control of, 69  
 settling the slavery issue, 69  
 Constitution, U.S., 15, 68, 76  
 “pretext for transcending limits,” 76  
 contraband(s), see slaves  
 Corbett, Barbara, graphic designer, *viii*  
 corporal punishment (for blacks), 69, 86, 88  
 “cotton oligarchy,” 77  
 Cox, Clara B. (author, editor, Index compiler),  
*vii, viii, 21–57, 100*  
 Cox, Wendy Jean (Royston), 45  
 Craig County, 21, 23, 26, 27, 34, 39, 40, 41, 42,  
 43, 44, 45, 49  
 “Crossing into War: Hostages in Civil War  
 Virginia and West Virginia,” *vii, 1–20*  
 crusade for racial equality, 82  
 Cuba, 71

**D**

*Daily Press*, 83, 84  
*Daily Register*, 8, 15  
 Daniel, John Warwick, Maj., 38  
 Darr, Joseph, Maj., district provost marshal,  
 Union Army, 14  
 Davis, Jefferson, 7, 79  
 Davis, John J., 69, 76  
 Davis, John W. C., 24  
 Dearborn, Michigan, 99  
 Deep South planters, 84  
 DeJarnette, Daniel Coleman Sr., 38  
 delegates (to First and Second Constitutional  
 Conventions), 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 79, 81, 87  
 demographic “blackening” (of West Virginia), 81  
 demographic “whitening” (of West Virginia), 68,  
 72, 79, 84  
 Department of West Virginia, 11  
 Dering, Henry, 69–70, 71, 74, 77, 78, 80  
 disloyalty, 3, 9, 17  
 dispossessed, *v*  
 “Dixey,” 16  
 “Document: Thomas Jefferson Letter and  
 Transcription,” *viii, 97–99*; see also Jefferson,  
 Thomas, 1771 letter  
 Doddridge County, 15, 17  
 Draper’s Meadows, *iii, 60*  
 killing and abduction of settlers, 60  
 Dunay, Donna, 61  
 Dunn’s Partisan Rangers (19th Virginia  
 Cavalry), 11

**E**

East, eastern, 70, 77  
 eastern slaveholders, 68, 79  
 Eastern Virginians, eastern Virginians, Eastern  
 Virginia, see under Virginia  
 “Eastern Virginia rebel wretches,” 80  
 education of children, rural Southwest  
 Virginia, 23  
 Eggleston (president of Virginia Tech), 65  
 Ellzey, M. G., Dr., 24, 25  
 emancipate, emancipation, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71,  
 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 81, 84, 86, 88  
 gradual, 67, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 81,  
 84; see also under West Virginia  
 self-emancipation, 70, 71, 88; see also under  
 African Americans  
 Emancipation Proclamation, 15, 82, 85, 86  
 enlistment of African Americans (into Union  
 army), 82  
 enslaved workers, enslaved people, *iv, v, viii, 23*  
 Europe, 62  
 European hostage-taking, 4  
 Europeans, European settlement, European  
 homes, *iii, 60, 62*

**F**

Fayetteville, 71  
*Fairmont National*, 16  
 family farming practices, rural Southwest  
 Virginia, 22, 23  
*Fate of Liberty, The*, 5  
 federal forces, troops, 1, 67–68  
 federalism, intersection with slavery, 75  
 Flippo, Oscar Farish, Rev., 37  
 Fifteenth West Virginia Infantry, 11  
 Fincastle Resolutions, *iii*  
 Floridian, 59  
 Ford, The Henry, 99  
 “foreign institution” (slavery in West  
 Virginia), 80  
 Forth Separate Brigade, 11  
 Fort McHenry, 3  
 Fort Sumpter, 62  
 Fox, Charles D. IV, family, *vii, 97*  
 France, 60  
 free labor, 79, 80  
 free state, “free soil,” “free negro colony,” 68,  
 70, 72, 74, 76, 79, 80, 83, 84, 87  
 freed blacks, free blacks, free negroes, free  
 African Americans, freedmen, 64, 68, 81, 83,  
 85, 86, 88

“deep and universal prejudice against,” 85  
 disenfranchised and marginalized, 88  
 menial, service-oriented labor, 68, 88  
 restrictive laws against, 69  
 status in new state, 85  
 French and Indian War (North America), 60  
 Frizzell, John, Athenaeum prison physician, 15

## G

Gain, C. B., 17  
 Garrison, Webb, 6  
 Gatrell, Duckett, 17  
 General Order No. 100, 5  
 Giddings, J. R., 82  
 Gilmer County, 14  
 Gooden, Randall S. (author), *vii*, *viii*, 1–20  
 government–sanctioned emancipation, 69  
 government, transitions of, 1  
 governor, governors (Virginia, West Virginia), 6,  
 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18  
*Gray Jacket, The*, 29, 36, 37, 38, 39  
 Great Britain, 60  
 Great Wagon Road, *iii*  
*Guerilla* (Confederate newspaper), 83  
 guerilla conflict, warfare, actions, bands, 3, 15,  
 16, 18, 86

## H

*habeas corpus*, *vii*, 7, 10, 82  
 Hahn, T. Marshall, president, Virginia  
 Polytechnic Institute, 65  
 Hagans, Harrison, 77  
 Hagans, J. Marshall, 77  
 Hammer, Ellen, 4  
 Hancock County, 72  
*Harper's Weekly*, 16  
 Harrison County, 3, 11, 15, 74  
 Harvie, W. B., 24  
 Hayes, Rutherford B., future president, 71;  
 photograph, 71  
*Herald*, see *Wellsburg Herald*  
 Herrmann, Irene, 3, 4  
 Hillsdale College, 99  
 Historic Smithfield<sup>®</sup>, Historic Smithfield<sup>®</sup>  
 museum, *vii*, *viii*, 66, 99  
 History, Department of, Virginia Tech; see  
 under Virginia Tech  
 Holt, Joseph, judge advocate general of U.S.  
 Army, 10  
 horse-stealing raid, 15–16  
 hostage law, 8  
 hostage-taking, history of, 3–6

hostage-taking, hostages, *vii*, 1–20  
 House of Burgesses, *viii*, 97  
 House of Representatives, 78, 79  
 Howes, Fenelon, Capt., 11  
 Hubbard, Chester Dorman, Wheeling banker,  
 69, 70, 74, 75; photograph, 70  
 Hutton, Alfred, 12, 14  
 Hyer, Nimrod H., Capt., 14

## I

Imboden, John D., Brig. Gen., 12  
 imprisonment in Richmond, 6  
 “Index to Volume 24,” 100–109  
 indigenous peoples, *iv*; see also Native  
 Americans  
 “inferior race,” 83, 85  
 “influence of the poor man,” 77  
 Ingraham, Albert G., Confederate Capt., 6  
 institution, the; see slavery  
*International Review of the Red Cross*, 3  
 intrastate sectional tension, 67  
 Illinois, 62  
 irregular forces, sketch, 16

## J

Jackson, John J. Jr., U.S. District Judge, 10  
 Jackson, Gen. Thomas “Stonewall,” 1875 statue  
 in Richmond, 36  
 Jackson, William L. “Mudwall,” Col., 13, 14  
 Jacob, John G., 75, 84  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1771 letter, *viii*, 97–99  
 bounty for wolf heads, *viii*, 97  
 donated by Charles D. Fox IV and family, 97  
 fee for opinion, 97, 98, 99  
 fee paid by Wm. Bowyer, 97, 98  
 McDowell, James, recipient, *viii*, 97  
 Monticello, written from 97  
 transcription, 97  
 job market, competition from African  
 Americans, 85  
 Johnston, Jane Echols, 23, 25, 45  
 Jones-Imboden Raid, 12

## K

Kanawha County, 7, 87  
 Kelley, Benjamin F., Union Brig. Gen., 11–12,  
 71  
 Kemper, James Lawson, Gov., 38  
 Kentucky, 62, 74, 82, 88  
 Kile, Martha E., 15  
 Kile, Nancy Ann, 15

Kile, Thomas, 17  
 King, Louise, 45  
 Kinnear, Duncan Lyle, 26, 49  
 Kuhl, Conrad, 14

**L**

land-grant college (white), land-grant colleges, *vii*, 63  
 Lane, James Henry, Brig. Gen., 24;  
     photograph, 25  
 Laurance, John (tanner), 14  
 Leavens, Eliza A., 7  
 Lee, William Henry Fitzhugh, 38  
 Lemon, Jim 45  
 Letcher, John, Gov., 18  
 Library of Congress, Prints and Photographs  
     Division, 16, 75, 78  
 “Life and Times of William Addison Caldwell:  
     Virginia Tech’s First Student, The” *vii*, 21–56  
 Lincoln, Abraham; Lincoln Administration,  
     6, 10, 15, 62, 76, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 86, 87  
     executive tyranny, 82  
     Illinois representative, 62  
     military trials, 82  
     unconstitutional practices, powers, 82, 83  
     West Virginia’s admission to Union, 87  
 literary/debate societies at VAMC in early  
     sessions  
     efforts to organize Inter Collegiate  
         Association of Virginia, 37  
     Lee Society (previously Sophsonian  
         Society), 36, 37, 39  
     Maury Society (previously  
         Philomathian Society), 36, 37, 38  
 Little Kanawha River, 14  
 loyalty, loyalties, 1, 2, 3, 6, 9, 17, 18  
 Luster Hotel, Blacksburg, 31  
 Lybrook’s Row, “Hell’s Row,” 31

**M**

manumission, 88  
 Marian County, 15, 16, 78, 80  
 Marshall County, 79  
 Martin, Charles, 24  
 Martin, J. C., 23  
 Mason-Dixon Line, 1  
 Masonic lodge, 11  
 Massachusetts, 82  
 Matthews, W. D., sketch by, 16  
 McClellan, George B., Union Maj. Gen., 76, 77

McDowell, James, see under Jefferson, Thomas,  
     1771 letter  
 McElroy Creek neighborhood, 16  
 McLoughlin, Addison, former Virginia  
     legislator, 14  
 McMillan, Gail, *viii*  
 Melvin, T., assistant adjutant general, 11–12  
 Michigan, 99  
 mid-term election, 1862, 82  
 Midwest, 1  
 military drafts, resisting, 82  
 military, military forces 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 12,  
     13, 14  
 Millboro, 13  
 mineral resources, see under West Virginia  
 Minor, Charles Landon Carter, VAMC president,  
     24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 32, 34, 36, 39, 49;  
     photograph, 25  
 minstrel shows, 85–86  
 Missouri, 82, 88  
 Moderwell, E. C., Union soldier, 82  
 Mollohan, George D., 13–14, 15  
 Montgomery County, 24, 64  
     twenty thousand dollars for land-grant  
         school, 24, 64  
 Montgomery Museum of Art and History, 66  
 Montgomery White Sulphur Springs, 35  
 Monticello, see under Jefferson, Thomas,  
     1771 letter  
 Morgan County, 87  
 Morgantown, 77  
*Morgantown Monitor*, 83  
 Morrill Land Grant Act, 24–27, 63  
     creation of colleges, 63  
 Mountain State, *viii*, 67, 84, 86, 88; see also  
     West Virginia  
 “mudsills of society” (working classes), 80

**N**

“nabobs of eastern Virginia,” 78  
*National Telegraph*, 70, 76, 81, 82  
 Native American hostage-taking, 4–5  
 Native Americans, native peoples, *iv*, *v*, 62;  
     see also under Blacksburg, Virginia  
 Neely, Mark E., Jr., 5  
 negro-equalizing amendment, 83; see also  
     Willey Amendment  
 negro, negroes, 69, 71, 72, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86  
     arming of, 82  
     “equality, hackneyed song of,” 86  
     free, 83, 85

- “inferior to the white,” 85  
 policy, 69  
 runaway, 84  
 slavery, 81  
 soldiers, 82  
 “negrophobists, Northern,” 85  
 neighbors, West Virginia’s, 69, 77, 80  
 New Hampshire, 82  
 Newman, 65  
 “New State Bill,” 82, 84  
 new state, “New State,” 1, 2, 9, 17, 68, 69, 70,  
 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85,  
 86, 87, 88; see also West Virginia  
 Nicholas County, 7  
 Nineteenth Virginia Cavalry, 11  
 non-slaveholders, disenfranchising, 79  
 Norfolk and Western Railway, 40  
 North, 1  
 North America, 60  
 North Carolina, University of, at Chapel Hill, 66  
 northern abolitionists, see abolitionists  
 Northwest, 67, 80, 81  
 Northwestern Railroad, 15  
 northwesterners, conservative, 68  
     degrees of support for statehood, 68
- O**
- Ohio County, 10, 86  
 Ohio (state), 2, 9, 10, 71, 79, 80  
 Ohio River, 1–2, 10, 86  
 “old laws of Virginia,” 86  
 Olin and Preston Institute, 27; photograph, 27  
 Oliver, Andrew, and son, 25  
 outlaw forces, sketch of, 16
- P**
- Paint Creek, 7  
 Palmieri, Daniel, 3, 4  
 Panhandle (West Virginia), 72, 75, 84, 86  
 Parkersburg, 11  
 Parks, Andrew, 6–7  
 Patton, James, *iii*  
     killed by indigenous peoples, *iii*  
     uncle of Col. William Preston, *iii*  
 Peninsula Campaign (Civil War), 76, 77  
 Pennsylvania, 2, 79, 80  
 people of Virginia, see Virginia, Virginians  
 petition, petitions, 13, 15, 16, 17, 87  
 Phares, Jesse F., Randolph County Sheriff  
     and Deputy U.S. Marshall, 12  
 Phares, William S., Lt., 12  
 Philippi, 81  
 Phillips, Wendell, 82  
 Pierpont, Francis Harrison, Gov., 6, 7, 8, 9, 10,  
 15, 17, 18, 76, 80–81, 83  
     address (1862), 8  
     photograph, 6  
     quest for unconstitutional executive  
     powers, 83  
 Pocahontas County, 13, 14  
 political equality, 76, 88  
 political rights, white men’s, 80, 88  
 political slavery, “politics of slavery,” 68, 84, 88  
 Pomeroy, Joseph, 72  
 Porter, George, speaker of Virginia House  
     of Delegates, Wheeling, 81  
 Potomac River, 1  
 Potter, Peter, *viii*  
 pressure, societal, political, peer, 2, 3, 7, 10  
 Preston and Olin Building, 64; photograph,  
 27, 64  
 Preston and Olin Institute, 24, 27  
 Preston County, 11, 74, 77  
 Preston (family), *iii, iv, 30, 36, 38, 60, 61, 62,*  
*63, 97*  
     children, 62  
     descendent, see Fox, Charles D. IV  
     governors, state legislators, lawyers, and  
     administrators, 62  
     Mary, 30  
     relative, see McDowell, James  
     Robert Taylor, Col., 30, 36, 38, 64  
     Susanna Smith, *iii, iv, 63*  
     William, Col. (established Smithfield  
     Plantation), *iii, iv, viii, 60, 62, 97*  
     Irish immigrant, *iii*  
     militiaman, *iii*  
     nephew of James Patton, *iii*  
     Smithfield Plantation, *iii, iv, 60, 62, 63, 97;*  
     photographs, *iii, 63*  
     surveyor, *iii*  
     William Ballard “Ballard,” 60, 62, 63, 64  
     death, 63  
     federal cabinet member, 62  
     secession, 62–63  
 Preston household, 62  
     employees, trained, 62  
     indentured servants, 62  
     relatives, 62  
     slaves, 62  
 Price, William, Barbour County Militia Col., 11  
 prisoner, federal, 10

prisoners, military; prisoners of war, 5, 8, 9  
 prisoners, political, 6, 7, 9, 13, 14  
 proclamation, royal (1763), 62  
 pro-Confederate, see Confederate States  
 prohibition on importing slaves, African  
   Americans, 72, 84, 87  
 property rights, private, 76  
 "Pro-Slavery Rebellion," 86  
 pro-statehood West Virginians, 79  
 Providence, will of, 85  
 Purcell, Aaron, *vii*

## R

race, issue of in a post-slavery state, 81  
 racial equality, 70, 76, 82, 83  
 racial hierarchy, 68, 70, 79, 81, 83, 88  
 Radford, Virginia, 39, 41, 42, 46  
 Radford, J. Lawrence, 39  
 "radicals and extremists," 69  
 "Reconsidering Our Shared National Story," *v*  
 Randolph County, 12, 14  
 Raymond, Hiram, 72  
 "rebellion, wicked," 77  
 rebels, Rebels, 10, 16, 17, 77  
 "rebel war debt," 77  
 Reconstruction, 63, 64, 96  
 Reedyville, 6  
 Reorganized Government of Virginia, 77  
 Republican, Republicans, Republicanism,  
   67–68, 72, 75, 76, 77, 81, 82, 83  
   "Free Speech, Free Vote, Free Soil and  
   Free man's party," 83  
 resolutions, see under Gordon Battelle and  
   West Virginia  
 revolution, see American independence  
 Richard Bland College of William and Mary, 96  
 Richmond, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18,  
   76, 77, 80; see also Virginia state government  
 Richmond Convention (1861), 3, 7  
 Richmond government, see Virginia state  
   government  
 Righter, John, 15, 16  
 Ritchie County, 74  
 Roane County, 6  
 Roanoke, Virginia, 40  
 Roberts, Thomas A., 6–7  
 Robertson, Jenkins M., 30  
 Roman hostage-taking, 4  
 Romney, 71  
 Rucker, William P., Dr., 7  
 Ruffner, William H., 31, 32, 34  
 runaway slaves, runaway negroes, see slaves

## S

Salvin, Marina, 4  
 Scottish background (Blacks and Prestons), 61  
 Sea Islands, 70  
 secede, secession, *vii*, 1, 2, 3, 6, 10, 11, 17  
 "secession in favor of the constitution," 79  
 "secession in favor of the rebellion," 79  
 secessionists, 71, 80, 82, 86  
 Second West Virginia Exempt Company, 9  
 Second Wheeling Convention, 3, 5, 6  
 Seddon, J. A., Confederate Secretary of War, 9  
 See, Adam, 12  
 Seig, Paul, Rev., 42  
 Senate Committee on Territories, 77  
 Senators, 78  
 "Sesesh," "Seseshtionist," 16, 17  
 Seven Years War (Europeans), 60  
 Shadle, Brett L., Professor, *v vii*  
 shared national story, *v*  
 Shawnee warriors, 60  
 Shenandoah Valley (Virginia), 78, 96  
 Shepherd, V. E., 24  
 Shields, Sary Jane, 15  
 Shinn, William M., 74  
 Sinking Creek, Virginia, 21, 23, 25, 27, 40, 41,  
   42, 49  
 slave state (West Virginia), 67  
 slaveholders, 74, 81, 84, 86, 87, 88; see also  
   Eastern slaveholders  
   federal compensation for emancipating  
   slaves, 87  
 slaveholding oligarchy, see Eastern slaveholders  
 slaves, contraband, slavery, runaway slaves,  
   *viii*, 67–96; see also under West Virginia  
   self-emancipation, see under African  
   Americans  
 Smithfield museum, *iv*  
 Smithfield Plantation, see under Preston  
   (family)  
 Smithfield-Preston Foundation, *iv*, *vii*, *viii*, 63  
*Smithfield Review*, *The*, *iv*, *v*, *vii*, *viii*, 59, 66  
   Editorial Board, *vii*, *viii*, 57, 66  
 "Smithfield Saga, The," *iii–iv*  
 Smith, Linda, 45  
 Smith, William, Gov., 18  
 Snodgrass, Jesse F., Lt., 17  
 Solitude, 30  
 South Carolina coast, 70  
 Southern, 80, 85  
 Southern plantations, 85  
 "southern slavery, rule of," 78

South, Southern, "southern States," 1, 3, 8, 10, 63, 68, 80  
 "Southern State," southern state, (West Virginia), 69, 80  
 "Southward," 85  
 Southwest Virginia, *iv*  
 Special Collections, see under Virginia Tech  
 Spencer, Ryan J. (transcriber), *iv, vii, viii, 97–99*  
 St. Andrews, University of, 99  
 "star chamber," 3  
 state constitution (West Virginia), see under West Virginia  
 state convention (Richmond), 3  
 state government, state governments, 1, 18  
 statehood movement, jeopardizing, 71, 82  
 state hostage-taking, government opposition to, 9  
 state, new; see new state  
 Summers, George W., 7  
 Support for the Union and the New State of West Virginia (map), 2  
 Swiger, Thomas, 17

## T

Tarr, Campbell, 79–80  
 Tarrymore Hotel, Wrightsville Beach, North Carolina, 41, 42  
 Taylor, Charles L., *viii*  
 Taylor County, 11, 74  
 Temple, Harry D., Col., 30  
 Tenth West Virginia Infantry, 14  
 "territory," see trans-Allegheny  
 Thompson, George W., 10  
 Thorp, Daniel B. "Dan," *viii*  
 Thirty-seventh Battalion of the 19th Virginia Cavalry, 11  
 Tichenell, Moses, Methodist Episcopal minister, 78  
 "To 'whiten' the Mountains: Abolishing Slavery in West(ern) Virginia," *viii, 67–96*  
*Town Architecture*, 61  
 Trader, John, 16  
 Trahern, James, Barbour County Sheriff, 8, 10  
 trans-Allegheny, 67  
 Triadelphia, 80, 83  
 Twenty-second Virginia Regiment, 24  
 Tygarts Valley, 12  
 Tyler County, 72

## U

Union, Unionists, pro-Union, 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 67, 68, 70, 71, 74, 75, 76, 78, 79, 82, 84, 86, 87  
 abolishing slavery to save the Union, 67  
 opposition to destroying slavery, 68  
 Union army, Union troops, Union soldiers, Union camp, 6, 70, 71, 76  
 abolitionist agent, 76  
 undermining Constitution, 76  
 United States, 1, 5, 17, 62, 63  
 Upper South, 85  
 Upshur County, 74

## V

Valley and Ridge Province (physiographic region) of Virginia, 23  
 VAMC (Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College, present-day Virginia Tech), *viii, 21, 24–25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 39, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 64*  
 coursework and curriculum, early, 31, 32, 33, 34  
 dining and board facilities, early, 31  
 expenses of students, early, 27, 28, 29  
 extra-curricular activities, 36, 37  
 first staff members and faculty, 24–25, 39  
 graduation and commencement activities, early, 37  
 housing accommodation, early, 29, 30, 31  
 importance to Blacksburg area, 64  
 literary societies, 36, 37  
 military component, early, 34, 35, 36  
 scholarships for early sessions, 26, 27, 29  
 selection of Blacksburg site, 21, 24, 25, 26, 64  
 Vance, John C., 3  
 Van Winkle, Peter Godwin, 69, 75–76;  
 photograph, 75  
 Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College, see VAMC  
 Virginia Agricultural and Mechanical College and Polytechnic Institute, 65  
 Virginia House of Delegates in Wheeling, 81  
 Virginia Polytechnic Institute (Virginia Tech), 65; see also Virginia Tech  
 Virginia's pro-Union government, 1, 3, 6, 7  
 Virginia state government, Richmond government, Richmond legislators, *vii, 1, 2, 3, 7, 8, 11, 17, 18, 80*



- Virginia Tech, *vii*, 59, 60, 64, 65, 66; see also  
 VAMC and Virginia Polytechnic Institute  
 alumni lobbying, 66  
 Brodie Hall, 44  
 building biomarkers, 57  
 computer age, 59  
 curriculum and events skewed toward  
 military, 66  
 female students excluded, 66  
 history, *vii*  
 History, Department of, *v*, *vii*, *viii*  
 leader's goals, difficulties, and achievements,  
 65  
 military training requirement, 65–66  
 Special Collections, *vii*, 45, 64  
 student unrest, 65  
 transformation, 65  
 University Libraries, *viii*
- Virginia, Virginians, *vii*, 1, 2, 3, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10,  
 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 20, 62, 63, 64, 67,  
 68, 69, 70, 71, 74, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81, 82, 83,  
 84, 86, 88, 96
- Eastern Virginians, eastern Virginia, Eastern  
 Virginia, 67, 78, 79, 80  
 frontier, *iii*  
 heritage, 88  
 land-grant universities, creation of, 24, 64  
 “North Western Virginia,” 84  
 “original constitution,” 67  
 political matters centered on slavery, 80  
 restoration of statehood, 24, 63  
 royal government, 62  
 southwestern, *vii*  
 state historical markers, 57  
 Western Virginians, western Virginians,  
 Western Virginia, *iii*, *vii*, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71,  
 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84
- VPI, see Virginia Polytechnic Institute
- W**
- wages, depressed (by African Americans), 85  
 Walker, Gilbert C., Gov., 24  
 Wamsley, Andrew M., 12, 13, 14  
 Wamsley, Samuel, 12  
 war criminal, 14  
 War Department, 10  
 Warder, William W., 74  
 Washington (D. C.), 62  
 Washington Hall, 5  
 “Washington tyrants,” 83  
 Watkins, Sharon B. (book reviewer, editor,  
 Index compiler), *viii*, 59–66, 100  
 “wealthy” control of government, 77  
 Webster County, 14  
*Wellsburg Herald*, 71, 72, 74, 84, 85, 86  
 West, west, 61, 77  
 Western Illinois University, 66  
 Western Reserve, 82  
 Western Virginia, western Virginia, *vii*, 11, 12,  
 13, 69, 70, 71, 74, 79, 80, 82, 83, 84  
 enslaved blacks in, 70  
 “free negro colony,” opposition to, 84  
 West's Company B of West Virginia Exempts,  
 17  
 West Virginia, West Virginians, *vii*, *viii*, 1–20,  
 67–96  
 abolitionism, 75, 81, 82  
 African Americans, 85, 86, 87, 88  
 political and civil rights, 86, 88  
 slaves, importation prohibited, 87  
 Archives & History, 70, 73  
 “blacken” the mountains, industrial sector,  
 81, 88  
 constitution, document, *viii*, 2, 69, 70, 72, 74,  
 75, 79, 81, 86, 87, 88  
 compromise, 72, 74, 78, 88  
 ratification, 87  
 resolutions, 69, 71, 72, 72, 73, 74, 87  
 slavery's influence, 88  
 Department of Arts, Culture, and History, 68  
 economic segregation, 80, 88  
 “enslaved and . . . Africanized,” 84  
 “equal representation,” 79  
 “equal taxation,” 79  
 first governor, 67  
 geographical realities, “geographical  
 situation,” 80, 84  
 German immigrants, 85  
 Independence Hall (photograph), 5  
 industrial development, 80, 88  
 influence of neighbors, 80  
 map of county support for Union and new  
 state, 2  
 markets, trade, and travel, 67  
 mineral resources, inexhaustible, 80, 86  
 negroes, free, unwanted, 72, 83, 84, 85, 86  
 negro policy, 69  
 political whitening, 84, 88  
 “prejudice, deep and universal,” 85  
 racial hierarchy, 68, 69  
 Sesquicentennial Highway Historical  
 Marker, 73

slaveholders, compensating, 87  
 slave state(s), "slave soil," 67, 71, 74, 75, 79, 81, 82  
 slavery, slaves, contraband, 67–88  
     bondage until death, 88  
     decline in population, 84  
     emancipation, 67, 68, 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 77, 79, 81, 84, 88  
 "Sou[th] Western Delegation," 74  
 State Archives, 6, 11  
 statehood application passed in U.S. Congress, 78  
 statehood bill, 77  
 transformation into a free state, 80  
 white laborers, 80, 86, 88  
 white man, white men, 79, 80, 82, 83, 85, 86, 88  
 whiten, whitening, whiteness, *viii*, 67, 68, 70, 72, 79, 81, 84, 85, 87, 88  
 white residents, white West Virginians, 68, 72, 80, 81, 84, 85  
 whites occupying prestigious positions, 85  
 West Virginia University, 96  
 westward migrants, western migration, *iii*, *iv*  
 Wetzel County, 15  
 Wheat, James S., 87  
 Wheeling, 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 17, 18, 69, 71, 74, 75, 79, 80, 81, 83, 84  
     "Abolition clique," abolitionists, 81  
     Custom House (photograph), 5  
 Wheeling convention, see Constitutional Convention  
*Wheeling Daily Intelligencer*, *Daily Intelligencer*, *Wheeling Intelligencer*, 6, 8, 15, 69, 75, 76, 79, 80, 87  
*Wheeling Daily Press*, see *Daily Press*  
*Wheeling Daily Register*, 15  
 Whig Party, 62  
 whiten, whitening, whiteness; see under West Virginia  
 white settlers, white settlement, 61, 62  
 Whitmore, J. Harry, Rev., 42  
 Willey Amendment, 78, 79, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 87, 88  
 Willey, Waitman Thomas, 69, 78, 80, 84, 86; photograph, 78  
 William and Mary, College of, 97  
 Williamsburg mansions, 62  
 Williams, James Harrison, Gen., 39  
 Williams, Matilda, 15  
 Wilmington, North Carolina, 21, 40, 41, 42, 46

Winder, John H., Brig. Gen., 9  
 Wirt County, 71  
 Wise, Henry A., Confederate Brig. Gen., 6  
 Worsham, Gibson, 30, 31  
 Wrightsville Beach, North Carolina, 41, 42  
 Wyatt, Sherry Joines, *viii*

## Y

Yankee constitution and laws, 69  
 Yellow Sulphur Springs, 36, 38

## Z

Zucconi, Adam (author), *viii*, 67–96

---